

WEBB Surname DNA Project Newsletter December 2006

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

STATUS

New kits ordered 81030 67 markers (used discount coupon) Christopher Webb line

Transfer into Project:

Upgrades Ordered: 8283 upgrade to 67; 26205 upgrade to 67 12/21/06; 75703 upgrade to 37

Kits returned to FTDNA:

Pending lab results (overdue in bold): **11072 38-67 Batch 172 Due 11/13**; 13791 38-67 Batch 174 Due 11/27; **14215 48-67 Batch 171 due 11/06**; 16997 38-67 Batch 177 Due 12/18; **21902 61-67 Batch 164 Due 9/18**; **35901 48-660 Batch 169 Due 10/23**; 39121 38-67 Batch 177 Due 12/18; 43160 DYS462 Batch 174 Due 11/27; 5975 26-67 Batch 174 Due 11/27; **63640 26-37 Batch 171 Due 11/08**; 67500 1-12 Batch 180 Due 1/04; 70149 13-37 Batch 176 Due 12/22; 73919 38-67 Batch 176 Due 12/20-22; 75543 1-37 Batch 177 Due 12/15-29; 76426 1-37 Batch 180 Due 1/04/18

Lab results returned: 70325 Match to Richard Webb Group.

Theodoric Webb of York Co, SC

73919 Match to Richmond Webb Group

John M. Webb (1820, McMinn Co, TN - 1897, Meigs Co, TN)

70149 Match to Edmund Webb Sub-Group of Isaac Webb Group

Thomas A(lbert?) Webb (b GA? - 09/19/1934, Picher, OK)

75543 Match to Merry Webb Group

James Webb (1777, CT - 1845, IL) > Edward Milo Webb

5975 Markers 26-47 Refinement of match to 29LMR9

13791 Markers 38-67 Refinement of match to group

75703 Markers 1-12 Perfect match to Giles Webb group

TECHNICAL NEWS

Dr. Steven Oppenheimer's book, "The Origins of the British", is acknowledged to be an outstanding detective story which uses a DNA gene cluster analysis to group Y-chromosomes into categories (clans or clades) which he links to folk migrations to Britain and Ireland at various points in time.

The book has received critical acclaim from those in many fields from population genetics to archeology. He has used data from genetics, archeology, history, linguistics or any informative data source such as paleobotany to support his views. Some of his findings may change forever the perspective we have on the prehistory of the British Isles; and some of his discoveries such as the presence of Germanic peoples in early "Celtic" Britain are revolutionary.

Dr. Oppenheimer took six months using sophisticated statistical techniques to group Y-chromosome haplotypes (signatures) into over 40 clusters with overall gene group names such as "Ian" and more specific sub-cluster names such as "gene cluster R1a1 - 3b". Until now it was not possible for readers to know which of the clusters related to them. In order to enhance the experience of reading the book and to allow the reader to be able to relate to what is written in a personal way, Dr. Oppenheimer has teamed up with EthnoAncestry to make this information available. For those who would like to have more information please visit the EthnoAncestry website at <http://www.ethnoancestry.com/oppenheimer.html> or that of the Bradshaw Foundation at <http://www.bradshawfoundation.com/stephenoppenheimer/>

The way "EthnoAncestry customer" is defined is anyone who has taken any test of any description with EthnoAncestry. They will need to provide Ethnoancestry with their haplotype (even if the Y-STR work was done elsewhere) say via a Ysearch number and they get the discount. Actually, anyone who puts in an order for any product today or anytime this puts them into the EA customer category and they just need to click on "Returning Customer" to add on the Oppenheimer Test at the discounted price.

NOTE: If you test haplogroup subclades or the Oppenheimer Test with Ethnoancestry, please provide the results to the WEBB DNA Project, so that we can update our charts to reflect the additional information! Thanks!

ROOTS TELEVISION

Need something to convince people to do DNA? Want to see how DNA has been used? Interested in learning more about genealogy techniques? Visit www.rootstelevision.com

WEBB OF INTEREST [comments and data welcomed]

Thomas Webbe, Gent. Suffolk. Born NLT 1580. Virginia Company 1607. Arrived in Virginia April 1607.

Any descendants would qualify for the Jamestowne Society. The following lineage, outlined in the September 25, 2004 Webb DNA Project Newsletter is asserted by some to be descendants of of this gentleman.

Thomas Webb (- BEF 1663) m Elizabeth
Sarah Webb (-) m Thomas Hobson, Sr (c.1635 – c 1685, Northumberland Co, VA)
Thomas Hobson, Jr.
http://travisfamily.org/WC01/WCo1_165.htm.

Deborah Webb Lane through RootsWeb's WorldConnect Project has Family Files of Deborah Webb Lane with a great deal of documentation regarding Thomas Webb b c. 1617 who arrived 1635. As I abstract this lineage, it is as follows:

Thomas Webb (1617-bef 1657/8) m Elizabeth Saunders(?)Austen?
Sarah Webb (c 1640 – after 1709) m (1) Hobson (- bef 1709)) (2) Dickenson
Thomas Webb (c 1641 - 1702) m Anne [will mentions grandfather Mr James Austen nephew Thomas Hobson]
Thomas Webb [father left him a water grist mill in IOW Co, VA on S side of the James River]
John Webb (c 1641- 1709) [will mentions a cousin Saunders]
Francis Webb (c 1641 - bef 1702) [mentioned as deceased in brother Thomas's will]

Elizabeth appears to have married a Henry Watts after Thomas Webb died no later than 20 Jan 1658 when she is mentioned as Henry's wife in a deed. Henry appears to have died in 1670.

Virginia Colonial Abstracts, Vol 1, Fleet//pg 625 -
"Watts, Henry. Appointed guardian of Thos. John and Francis Webb, sons of Tho Webb dec'd, he having married their mother. 20 May 1659. 2.106
Henry, Will. Dated 9 June 1670. Prob 20 July 1670. To wife Eliz Watts. to 3 sons in law Thos.Jno and Francis Webb. etc. 16.79
Henry. Late of this Co [Northumberland] dec'd. Was granted 650 acres 16 Janry 1661/2. He devised 200 of it in his will d. 9 June

1670 to his son in law Fra;Webb [who sold 58 acres to Richard Wright 12 July 1712] the eldest son and heir of Tho Webb dec'd who was the eldest brother of Francis Webb legatee of Watts. 12 July 1712. 18.206"

I am not vouching for this lineage and have not studied it carefully enough to do so. However, I can find NOTHING in her account which connects This Thomas Webb to the Jamestowne Thomas Webb. I do note that her connection between the Thomas Webb father of Sarah Webb Hobson and the Thomas Webb of the 1635 importation is not spelled out clearly (to me). I think it is based on geographical locations and is possibly correct, but I am not prepared at this time to assert that it is correct. The other possibility is the Thomas Webb imported to Westmoreland Co. in 1654. I would definitely recommend that anyone descended from this line study it carefully.

<http://worldconnect.genealogy.rootsweb.com/cgi-bin/igm.cgi?op=GET&db=ammidede&id=I0090>

I also recommend that they look at

<http://archiver.rootsweb.com/th/read/ILFRANKL/2006-01/1138763190> which suggests that there was another sister Mary Webb who married SAUNDERS.

1721/2 Northumberland Co Wills & Administrations 1713-49 Lewis & Booker, Page 32.

"page 259

Webb, Thomas of St. Stephens Parish

Son: Thomas "the plantation whereon I now dwell together with 200 A of land adjoining.

William the plantation whereon Jane Parker now lives near Potomack River joining to John Bailes, together with 280 A of land

Also: "Child my wife now goes with, if a boy, my plantation in Sommerset Co, MD near Quantico Creek, together with 300 A of land. In case it shall happen to be a daughter, then I give the 300 A of land to be divided equally between my wife Charity, my three sons Thomas, John & William, and my daughter Elizabeth and the child my wife now goes with.

Cousin Thomas Hobson, one mourning ring of about 20 shilling price"

Files of Deborah Webb Lane

What do we know about him? We know that he was between the ages of 27 and 57, as all the initial 105 men were, making him born No Later Than 1580, according to

http://www.beginyouradventure.co.uk/settlers_all.php

The Thomas Webbe of 1607 was, perhaps, a cousin of Bartholomew Gosnold/Gosenell. One Alice Gosnold married Thomas Webbe of Dedham, Essex (her second husband, first being Thomas Merrell of Wepsted, Suffolk) Her third husband was John Beriffe of Bridgelay. Visitation of Suffolk, 1561, per

<http://72.14.205.104/search?q=cache:i5KY0sWgbNEJ:www.home.earthlink.net/~chrsgosnell/geneal/gosnold3.html>

Alice Gosnold's father was John Gosenoll of Otley, Suffolk b. 1470 who married Katherine Kebell. Their children were born in the late 1400s. John Gosenoll had a coat of arms, so presumably his daughter would have married someone of equal social standing.

The timing of her marriage (1561 era) suggests that she may have married the cloth merchant of Dedham -- Thomas Webbe, who paid for the Church of St. Mary the Virgin to be built there, beginning in 1492, or perhaps his son. In the archway under the tower

of this church are the Webbes initials and trade mark and two portrait heads in burgess costume, believed to be those of John Webbe and his wife Joan.

http://api.flickr.com/services/feeds/photos_public.gne?id=96185638@N00&tags=virgin&format=rss_200

We also know that when Captain Newport returned to England after delivering the original 105 settlers, he left 100 men, so 5 went back on the ship. Edward Maria Wingfield observed that 40 men had died before September. John Smith said 50 had died in the same period. Another source says that 77 had died by Captain Newport's return.

Thomas Webbe is NOT among the 28 men whose deaths are known to have occurred.

<http://memory.loc.gov/learn/features/timeline/colonial/jamestown/founding.html>

<http://p097.ezboard.com/fcobblestonelibraryfrm2.showMessage?topicID=41.topic>

By the time of the "first supply" in 1608, only 35 of the initial settlers remained alive. Odds are not good that Thomas Webbe was among them.

The Third supply in 1609 had among them a Captaine Webbe, apparently. Was this Thomas Webbe?

By 1610, out of 500 people who had come to the colony in the past three years, only 60-90 (reports vary) were still living.

John Smith's Generall Historie of Virginia has an odd comment, which may refer to Thomas Webbe. In discussing the governing problems of the colony, he writes about the various rebellions, commenting "such as Webbes and Prices the first yeere." It is unclear to me whether Smith means 1607-8 or the first yeere of the new governor's reign. There is no Price listed by name in the 1607 list of names, but a Henry Price is one of the settlers listed by the Jamestowne Society. Whether Price arrived in a later ship than 1607, or whether he simply wasn't listed by name, we will probably never know.

In 1618, a Thomas Webb is listed as among the "children sent to Virginia." See the WEBB Sept 4, 2004 Newsletter for the reference.

No Thomas Webb is not listed by name in the census taken after the massacre in 1622, unless he is the "Goodman Webb" listed. "Goodman" could be a first name, or it might be an honorific, indicating a Webb with social standing. So the question is, is he? Or has he died? Or has he returned to England? The odds are thin that he survived until 1622, when he would be at **least** 42 – 35/105, 90/500. Any children he had would most likely have been born by 1622, or shortly thereafter.

In 1628, 100 pounds is listed as an "anticipation...Impositions upon tobacco Michaelmas 1628 as for Thomas Webbe esq. I don't understand the significance of this document, nor whether this indicates a Thomas Webbe in Virginia or in England. I certainly don't know whether it is the same Thomas Webbe! If anyone can clarify the context, please speak up! I emailed the Library of Virginia, and they indicated that they don't believe the Thomas Webbe here was in Virginia, but in England.

1635 Thomas Webb imported by John Armie Warrasquinoake Co. Passenger on the Paule, age 18 [born c. 1617]

Early Virginia Immigrants by George C. Greer Clerk Virginia State Land Office posted by Marta Patterson on Genforum and <http://genforum.genealogy.com/webb/messages/1193.html> gives ship name and age.

By this time our Thomas Webb of Jamestowne would have been AT LEAST 55.

1650 IOW Co, VA Ambrose Bennett & Thomas Webb Agreement for a mill on one acre of land. Present location of this mill land, which apparently ended up with a Braswell, is just south of Virginia Route 644 where it crosses Cypress Creek on land owned (year uncertain) by Eddie Bowman, with the remains of the old mill dam still visible a few hundred yards S of the highway.

http://www.nonawilliams.com/names/Braswell/bennett_ambrose.htm

<http://www.braswell-genealogy.com/Land%20Records/VA-Land%20Records/1650-29%20Apr.htm>

1654 Thomas Webb imported by Abra. Moore, Lancaster Co.

Early Virginia Immigrants by George C. Greer Clerk Virginia State Land Office posted by Marta Patterson on Genforum

1654 Thomas Webb imported by Nicholas Merywether. Westmoreland Co.

http://209.85.165.104/search?q=cache:f9vYGcVj_fsJ:mathwsfamilyhistory.org/Mathews_Genealogy_pages/mathews.pdf

The next records of a Thomas Webb(e) I have found date from a somewhat a later period. By 1657, our Thomas Webb would be at least 82, which makes it unlikely the following Thomas Webb is the original Jamestown settler. Nor is there any evidence that I can find that this Thomas Webb has any relationship to the original Jamestowne Thomas Webbe, gentleman.

FHLF#032749 #1 Northampton County **Virginia** Order Book 1657-64

p. 154 Judgement difference and spending both ___ ___ Robert Pitt ye assignee of said Samuell Boyd against Mr. Devon Bro___ attorney of Mr. **Thomas Webb**, _____ servant _____ John Dishton _____ by the said Pitt on Court ye _____ Js _____ to ye Court by the deposition of Richard Cobb boat and servant of ye said shipp that ye said servant was shipped on board ye said shipp by ___ Robert Pitts order and for his ____: but his passage all said goes to be paid by Mr. **Thomas Webb**, Jt's _____ ordered that Mr. Robert Pitt pay to Mr. De___ Brown attorney of ye said Webb for ye passage of the said servant and that Mr. Brown for that _____ the said servant to Mr. Pitt on his order and pay Court charges ____ ex_____.

AWNRC Comment: Wonder if **Thomas Webb** “stepped up” due to a relationship between himself and William Webb?

<http://www.esva.net/ghotes/cobb/cobbpage.htm>

NOTE That a Thomas Webb dies in Northampton CO, VA in 1679 (see below)

1662/3 02/25 Thomas Webb appts friend Thomas Barlow Atty Isle of Wight record

WESTMORELAND COUNTY Order Book 1662-64, p. 35

1663. Mrs. Jane Brookes, patent of 450 acres of land, for the transportation of these persons following: Lawrence Tompkins, Robert Corknell, **Thomas Webb**, **Thomas** Wilkerson, Joyce Axell, Daniel Liss [on], William Butler, **Thomas** Moore. (Ibid, p. 35.)

<http://www.rootsweb.com/~neresour/OLLibrary/Journals/NMGR/Vol10/nmgrp004.htm>

HENRICO

1665 - **James AKIN** receives patent in Henrico Co., VA for 250 ac. North of the Appomattox River beginning &c. at the head of **Thomas Webb's** lands. dtd 10/20/1665

[Patents 5, pg. 517]

<http://www.ancestraldesigns.com/akins/timeline.htm>

Maps for reference: Farrar's 1652 map (zoomable)

http://www.lib.virginia.edu/small/exhibits/lewis_clark/novus_orbis.html

This places Akin and Thomas Webb near Charles City. Apamacuk R. on map.

1668 Northampton Co Wills & Administrations p 60 Gdn Account for Thomas Webbe rec 28 Jan 1668. LVA Online Catalog

1669 09/11 Thomas Webb indentured for 7 years to Timothy Prowt (WEBB DNA Newsletter 09/04/2004)

Will of John Bell 27 Jul 1670

My wife Mary Bell; my friend **Thomas Webb**

1671 Thomas Webb indentured to John Bodman for 4 years

3 Oct 1671 Surry Co. John Warren patents "180 A purchased of Thomas Webb, deceased." Library of Virginia Land Patents database

Virginia Colonial Abstracts: Series 2, Vol. 1, Northumberland County, **Virginia** 1678-1713

*Court 15 Jan. 1678/9

Mr. Edward Coles in right of Elinor his wife the Relict of Thomas Dorell, dec'd. Mrs. Edward Coles with William Wildey and Thomas Hobson bond for adm. Mr. Phillip Shapleigh, Mr. William Tigner and **Thomas Webb** and James Austin app. Estate of Thomas Dorrell, dec'd.

*Court 17 Mar. 1679/80

Whereas Mary Peannot now being free and four men to judge the time of the servant's service and serve Webb for his debt. Henry Mayse, Sam. Goch, William Tignor and James Austen App. The Servant to serve saide Webb.

www.jjware.com/History/html/d0000/g0000019.html

[Is this the **Thomas Webb** imported as an indentured servant 7 years earlier? Where was John Bodman's land? I find a patent

to Thomas Bodman in 1691 in Princess Anne County. Or is it the **Thomas Webb** indentured in 1669 to Prowt?]

[Virginia Colonial Abstracts, Northumberland Co., 1678-1713:](#)

<u>Subject Name:</u>	<u>Court Date/Page:</u>	<u>Event:</u>
Edward Sanders	21 Aug. 1678. Page 2	Commission of Administration to Mrs. Mary Thomas on the estate of her dec'd husband Mr. William Thomas. Mr. William Downing, Senior, Samuel Goch, Mr. Edward Coles and Thomas Webb to appraise Estate of Mr. William Thomas. Edward Sanders chose his Mother, Mrs. Mary Thomas guardian. Ebenezer Sanders to be possessed with his land.
Ebenezer and Edward Sanders	16 Jan. 1683/4, page 211	Petition of Mr. Ebenezer Sanders and Mr. Edward Sanders, sons of Mrs. Mary Thomas, dec'd, Commission of Administration. They, Thomas Hobson, Thomas Webb, John Cockrell and John Symmons.
Edward Sanders	20 Mar. 1700/1. Page 155	Thomas Webb, Joseph Hoult, Edward Sanders, George Crosby, Thomas Kesterton to appraise the estate of Thomas Berry dec'd being sworn by the next justice and ordered that Margaret Gill late Margaret Berry Executrix of Thomas Berry exhibit an inventory.

<http://provenlines.com/glsanders.html>

1679 Thomas Webb part of index to Northampton Co Wills and Administrations pp 40,46

1683 Thomas Webb imported 4/16 by James Griffin Nansemond Co VA PB 7 pg 262.

1692 By this time, Thomas Webb son of William and Mary Taberer Webb had been born, mentioned in grandfather Taberer's will in the Isle of Wight County records

Source: William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine, Vo., 7, No. 4 Apr., 1899. pp. 205-315. ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY RECORDS X Will of Thomas Taberer, (3) dated 14 Jan., 1692:

1693 Princess Anne County. Thomas Webb 206 A of high land, sand banks, & marsh on the westward side of the seashore. Brg.g &c standing between the head of a cove which cove divides this from the land of Richard Caps and the sea side. **Land Office Patents No. 8, 1689-1695, p. 269 (Reel 8).**

1702 Thomas Webb signs loyalty oath in Northumberland CO, VA <http://www.genealogy-quest.com/collections/northco.html>

RESEARCH NOTES

ILLINOIS (Putnam County)

Probate records of Waam? Webb and Washington Webb. Fiske Genealogical Foundation Seattle WA http://72.14.205.104/search?q=cache:a-_1LU8QEDcJ:www.fiskelibrary.org/NewsLetter/2002July_newsletter.pdf

MAINE

Edmund S. Webb born in Maine died age 50y 10mo 18da on 23 Apr 1903 in CA. Buried in Oakland http://www.1-ags.org/obits/P_to_Z.html

New York (and & MO)
William Webb and Catherine
<http://www.anniekr.com/webb.htm>

NORTH CAROLINA (and Mississippi)

CORNELIA ANN ELMIRA **WEBB** d/o Peter and Sarah C. Gilpin; born Henry Co., Ala., March 4, 1838; moved with parents to north Ala. 1848 and then to Lafayette Co., Miss.; md Samuel **Webb** of Iredell Co., N.C., Feb. 8, 1855; died December 27, 1856.

<http://72.14.205.104/search?q=cache:euOYhokJZ4IJ:www.tngenweb.org/records/davids/on/nca/nca1-10.htm>

OHIO (and Indiana)

2/5/1939 Obituary of Miss Anna Webb, 74 born in England. Brothers Thomas of Cleveland and Walter of Ft. Wayne, IN. Neice Mrs. Alpha LOVE of Cleveland.
www.rootsweb.com/~ohclark/obituary/query030.htm

PENNSYLVANIA

Lancaster County
Will of William Evans 13 Oct 1757 proved 2 May 1758

"my daughter Wife of James Webb" genealogy.patp.us/wills/evans.shtml

TENNESSEE (and Missouri)

Thomas Webb of TENNESSEE m to Susan Shull Both died in TN. Blacksmith and farmer. Daughter Elizabeth Webb m MAPLES. This is a biography of Elizabeth Webb Maples's son Simeon Maples, born in 1842. The account is a bit hard to follow, but I think Thomas Webb was probably born in the 1700s and lived in McMinn Co, TN It appears that Elizabeth Webb Maples was born in 1820 in Sevier Co, TN, married in McMinn and then lived in Bradley Co for awhile before returning to McMinn until 1855 when they went to Christian Co, MO. <http://www.rootsweb.com/~mochrist/rhorm.htm>

MARTHA J. NOLEN born Williamson Co., Tenn., Oct. 5, 1816; joined MEC 1835; md H. **Webb** who died; md W. M. Nolen; no death date given.

<http://72.14.205.104/search?q=cache:euOYhokJZ4IJ:www.tngenweb.org/records/davidson/nca/nca1-10.htm>

VIRGINIA

WEBB, Jas. married HOLDER, Mary on 06 Mar 1769 in Lancaster County, Virginia <http://www.rootsweb.com/~valancas/grooms.html>

England

William Webb. English musician 163u-164u. Gentleman of the Chapel Royal. http://www.exlibris.org/eem/eem_elizabethan.html

Thomas Webb, Esq of Kensington

Bethia (-1743) m Sir Francis Chester, Bart of Chickley in the county of Bucks
Francis Chester (- 1757)

c. 1692 Henry Webb executor of will of Thomas Wood, Bishop of Litchfield & Coventry. Apparently living in Hackney.
'Hackney', *The Environs of London: volume 2: County of Middlesex* (1795), pp. 450-516.
URL: <http://www.british-history.ac.uk/report.asp?compid=45419>. Date accessed: 02 December 2006.

K. Stanley

Edward Webb m Julian Hywaye 27 Oct 1612

Cam

Henry Wood Alias Webbe m Elizabeth Hitchins 20 Oct 1660

Thomas Webb m Mary Hickes 10 Feb 1666/7

Slimbridge

Editha Webb m Daniel Halling 23 Oct 1671

Other Webb marriages in 1700s listed

<http://www.genuki.org.uk/big/eng/GLS/StuartFlight/NAMEH.HTM>

IRELAND

1727 James Webb Dublin City of CLonagh, Queen's Co.

other, later WEBB documents from 1800s and 1900s – several wills among them.
<http://www.nationalarchives.ie/PDF/SmallPrivateAccessions.pdf>

Micronesia (Bonin Islands & Wallington, Surrey)

Interesting story even not related! American History & Guam

Thomas Webb. Brother in law to Ben Pease. On Pohnpei 1869-71. Came from the Bonin Islands where he had lived for 20 years. Went back to Bonins in 1871. *Sources: Mahlmann 1918: 59; Cholmondeley 1915: 114, 121-124*

<http://www.micsem.org/pubs/articles/historical/bcomber/pohnpei.htm>

More about Thomas Webb of Bonin Islands here (native of Wallington, Surrey):

<http://www.du.edu/~taylor/ploughboy/boninchol.htm>

<http://nihongo.human.metro-u.ac.jp/~long/bonins/chap11.htm>

<http://nihongo.human.metro-u.ac.jp/~long/bonins/recovery.htm>

About this WEBB family:

http://members.tripod.com/~John_Wick/chichi_navy_brochure.html

http://72.14.205.104/search?q=cache:A_gGzGUukIAJ:members.tripod.com/~John_Wick/letter_from_yankeetown.htm

http://www.sicri.org/assets/downloads/SICRI05_PDF/SICRI2005_Burg.pdf

http://www.americanheritage.com/articles/magazine/ah/1968/2/1968_2_58.sht

<http://www.yokosuka-lib.jp/jinbutu/Perry/perypoce.html>

WWII (Guam) US Servicemen

Jim W. Webb Pvt USMC, shrapnel, legs aboard the USS LST-481 24 July 1944 beached at Guam, taking fire from Japanese 77m guns.

<http://72.14.205.104/search?q=cache:vopuM6uh79sJ:www.ibiblio.org/hyperwar/USN/ships/LST/LST-481-history.html>